

Name: ANS. key

## Math Gr.10 CST Quiz

/10

### Parallel and Perpendicular Lines

1. Circle whether the following lines are parallel or perpendicular to the line

$$9x + 6y = 240$$

$$\begin{aligned} d. \frac{6x - 16}{-4} &= \frac{-4y}{-4} \\ y &= \frac{-3}{2}x + 4 \end{aligned}$$

Same parallel

a.  $2y + 3x = -24 \rightarrow$  parallel or perpendicular?

b.  $15y - 150 = 10x \rightarrow$  parallel or perpendicular?

c.  $9y - 6x + 18 = 0 \rightarrow$  parallel or perpendicular?

d.  $6x - 16 = -4y \rightarrow$  parallel or perpendicular?

$$\begin{aligned} 9x + 6y &= 240 \\ -9x & \quad \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a. 2y + 3x &= -24 \\ -3x & \quad \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} b. 15y - 150 &= 10x \\ +150 & \quad \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} c. 9y - 6x + 18 &= 0 \\ +6x - 18 & \quad \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6y &= \frac{-9x + 240}{6} \\ y &= \frac{-3}{2}x + \frac{240}{6} \\ a &= -\frac{3}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{2y}{2} &= \frac{-3x - 24}{2} \\ y &= \frac{-3}{2}x - \frac{24}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$a = -\frac{3}{2}$$

Same parallel

$$\begin{aligned} 15y &= 10x + 150 \\ 15 & \quad \end{aligned}$$

$$y = \frac{2}{3}x + \frac{150}{15}$$

$a = \frac{2}{3}$  negative reciprocal  
perpendicular

$$\begin{aligned} 9y &= 6x - 18 \\ 9 & \quad \end{aligned}$$

$$y = \frac{2}{3}x - \frac{18}{9}$$

$$a = \frac{2}{3}$$

2. Given the rule:  $y = 4x + 8$

$$a = 4$$

Write a rule that is parallel to the line provided above:

$$\begin{aligned} y &= 4x + 16 \\ a &= 4 \text{ same} \end{aligned}$$

Write a rule that is perpendicular to the line provided above:

$$\begin{aligned} y &= -\frac{1}{4}x + 16 \\ a &= -\frac{1}{4} \text{ negative reciprocal} \end{aligned}$$

/2

3. Find the equation of a line that is parallel to the line  $2y - 4x + 10 = 0$  and passes through the point (6, 19) /2

Step 1  $x_1, y_1$

Step 2:

$$\begin{array}{r} 2y - 4x + 10 = 0 \\ \cancel{+ 4x - 10} \quad \cancel{+ 4x - 10} \\ \hline 2y = 4x - 10 \end{array}$$

$$2y = 4x - 10$$

$$\frac{2y}{2} = \frac{4x - 10}{2}$$

$$y = 2x - 5$$

$$\text{Step 3: } a = 2$$

Step 4:  $y_1 = ax_1 + b$

$$19 = 2(6) + b$$

$$19 = \cancel{12} + b$$

$$\underline{-12} \quad \underline{-12}$$

$$7 = b$$

$$b = 7$$

Step 5:  $y = 2x + 7$

4. a. Find the equation of the line that is perpendicular to the line  $2x - 3y - 3 = 0$  and passing through the point A(-2, 1) /2

Step 1:  $x_1, y_1$

Step 2:

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x - 3y - 3 = 0 \\ \cancel{-2x} \quad \cancel{+ 3} \quad \underline{-2x + 3} \\ \hline -3y = -2x + 3 \end{array}$$

$$-3y = -2x + 3$$

$$\frac{-3y}{-3} = \frac{-2x + 3}{-3}$$

$$y = \frac{2}{3}x - 1$$

$$\text{Step 3: } a = \frac{2}{3}$$

Step 4: negative reciprocal of  $\frac{2}{3}$

$$a = \frac{2}{3} \quad \text{No. } \Gamma \quad a = -\frac{3}{2}$$

Step 5:  $y_1 = ax_1 + b$

$$1 = -\frac{3}{2}(-2) + b$$

$$1 = \frac{6}{2} + b$$

$$1 = 3 + b$$

$$\underline{-3} \quad \underline{-3}$$

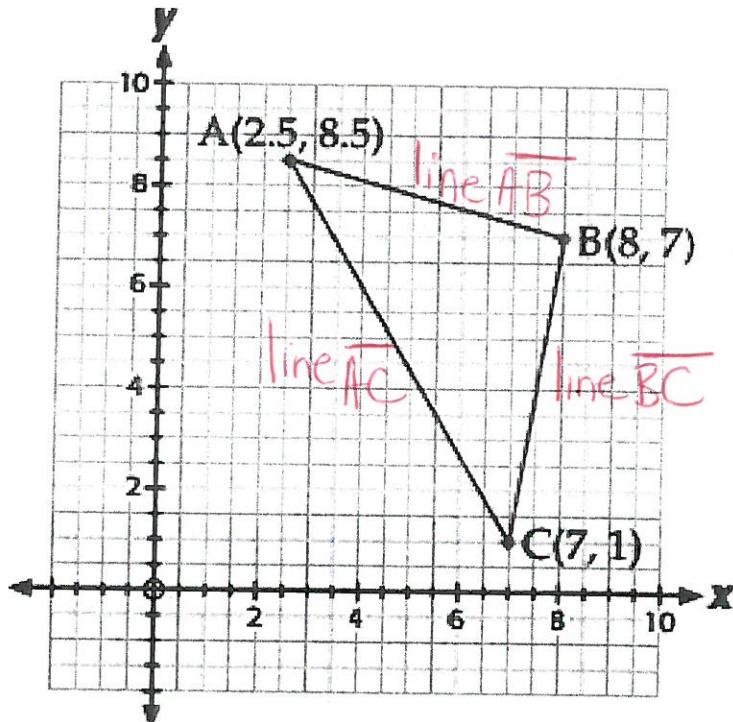
$$-2 = b$$

Step 6:

$$y = -\frac{3}{2}x - 2$$

5. Determine whether the triangle on the graph is a right triangle. /2

\*remember a right triangle is where one of its interior angles is a right angle (90 degrees).



line  $\overline{AB}$

$$A(2.5, 8.5) \quad B(8, 7)$$

$$x_1 \quad y_1 \qquad x_2 \quad y_2$$

$$a = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{7 - 8.5}{8 - 2.5} = \frac{-1.5}{5.5}$$

OR  $-0.27$

line  $\overline{AC}$

$$A(2.5, 8.5) \quad C(7, 1)$$

$$a = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{1 - 8.5}{7 - 2.5} = \frac{-7.5}{4.5}$$

~~or  $-1.67$~~  or  $-1.67$

line  $\overline{BC}$

$$B(8, 7) \quad C(7, 1)$$

$$x_1 \quad y_1 \qquad x_2 \quad y_2$$

$$a = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{1 - 7}{7 - 8} = \frac{-6}{-1} = 6$$

ANS: This is NOT a right triangle since none of the slopes are the negative reciprocal of each other. This would indicate perpendicular lines ( $90^\circ$ ).

